



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ШИКОВА

Имя: ВЛАДА

Отчество: ВИКТОРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

4

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Влада



Task 1.

1. c
2. d
3. a
4. b
5. a

Task 2.

1. C
2. B
3. E
4. D
5. A

Task 3.

1. D
2. A
3. C
4. BD
5. D

Task 4.

Paragraph 2:

Clara has been left stunned. She knew that she should agree to participate but at the back of her mind she was still in doubt. Sooner or later, she had to make her decision so she asked for her friend's opinion. "If I were you, I would have agreed." was the answer she received. Clara listened to her as she was sure her friend would never turn a blind eye.



Paragraph 4:

Despite those assumptions, Clara did *crave more*. Even though before she had been on the verge of turning down, she decided that she would do it in *one go* and *confirm* her participation in the programme. Her ambitions did not ~~conform~~ ^{live up to} with others' expectations. She did not know about how *hectic* it would become and what she was about to *endure*.

Paragraph 6:

Clara became *anxious*. She kept on thinking whether her decision was right or whether she must have *declined* the opportunity. But she came to *conclusion* that she would not be *rewarding* others by giving up her own future, and they would have *taken* her sacrifice for granted. So she *straightforward* let all the *negative thoughts* go. Clara knows she will have *achieved* more than people who *gossip* about her.

Task 5.

1. level-headed - firm and confident, calm, stable with a bit of enjoyment and indifference.
2. vicious circle - a cycle of bad events, an unbreakable loop consisting of unpleasant essentials.
3. bugbear - a problem that is hard to solve and keeps on appearing again and again.



4. a tall order - a task that is hard and or nearly impossible to accomplish or accommodate.

5. heyday - the very beginning, used to describe events that happened a while ago or not long after something's founding.

Task 6.

1. I was in charge of the person who spoke.

2. She has to hate working at weekends.

3. His argument was so convincing that they changed their minds.

4. Guests are expected to arrive on time.

5. When the presentation had hardly finished the applause began.

6. You will fail unless you prepare adequately.

7. Me, I was surprised how calm he remained.

Task 7.

1. Incorrect: Galileo Galilei improved the telescope.

Correct: Galileo Galilei invented the telescope and made the very first observations using it.



2. Incorrect: He carried out laboratory experiments on radioactive elements.

Correct: He invented the machine that said out his thoughts because he was paralyzed.

3. Incorrect: He was the first person to discover penicillin.

Correct: ~~The process of pasteurisation was a significant discovery because the food did not expire as fast as before.~~

The process of pasteurisation made food be consumable for longer time.

4. Incorrect: She built and successfully tested a fully functioning electronic computer.

Correct: She wrote the first ever programme and successfully tested it.

5. Incorrect: He discovered penicillin while developing a vaccine for tuberculosis.

Correct: He discovered penicillin because mold had grown on his equipment.





